**Jim Crow Laws**

**SS8H7 Evaluate key political, social, and economic changes that occurred in Georgia during the New South Era.**

**b. Analyze how rights were denied to African Americans or Blacks through Jim Crow laws, Plessy v. Ferguson, disenfranchisement, and racial violence, including the 1906 Atlanta Riot.**

1. Who were Jim Crow Laws named after? Define ministerial

2. What did the Jim Crow laws do? List Examples

3. Define Segregation?

4. List aspects of life that was segregated for African Americans

5. Lynching was used as a scare tactic to enforce what?

6. What areas was lynching predominately used? Why?

7. In which state were lynchings most frequent? Followed by which state?

8. Why did Alonzo Herndon create the Atlanta Mutual Life Insurance Company?

9. Which educators rose to prominence during this time period?

10. What type of growth did Jim Crow laws inhibit?

**Plessy v. Ferguson**

11. What case had a great impact on Georgia?

12. When and why was Homer Plessy arrested in Louisiana?

13. Did Homer Plessy plan his arrest?

14. Who planned Plessy’s arrest? What were they known for?

15. Who did the court rule in favor of? What doctrine did they use to base their opinion?

16. Which amendments did the courts cite? Why?

17. After the ruling, most southern states separated all aspects of life. What did this include?

18. Were the facilities equal? Cite textual evidence to prove your answer.

**Disenfranchisement**

19. What was the 14th Amendment? What was the 15 Amendment?

20. Define Disenfranchisement?

21. List ways in which the southern states prevents Blacks and poor whites from voting.

22. What is a poll tax?

23. What was the white primary?

24. Describe the purpose of a literacy test

25. What was the Grandfather Clause?

**1906 Atlanta Race Riot**

26. How many African Americans perished as a result of the Atlanta Race Riots in 1906?

27. When and how long was the riot?

28. What sparked the 1906 Atlanta Race Riots?

29. List additional causes for the riots

30. Who was Alonzo Herndon?

31. Why were white men and boys attacking African Americans at random in Downtown Atlanta?

32. Who finally came together to stop the riot?

33. What was the end result of the Atlanta Race Riot?

34. Did Booker T. Washington’s’ views concerning the use of hard work and economic accomplishment prove successful?

35. What happened in the state from 1880-1930?

36. Who orchestrated the majority of the violence between these years?

37. Which famous Georgian supported the racial violence and lynching?